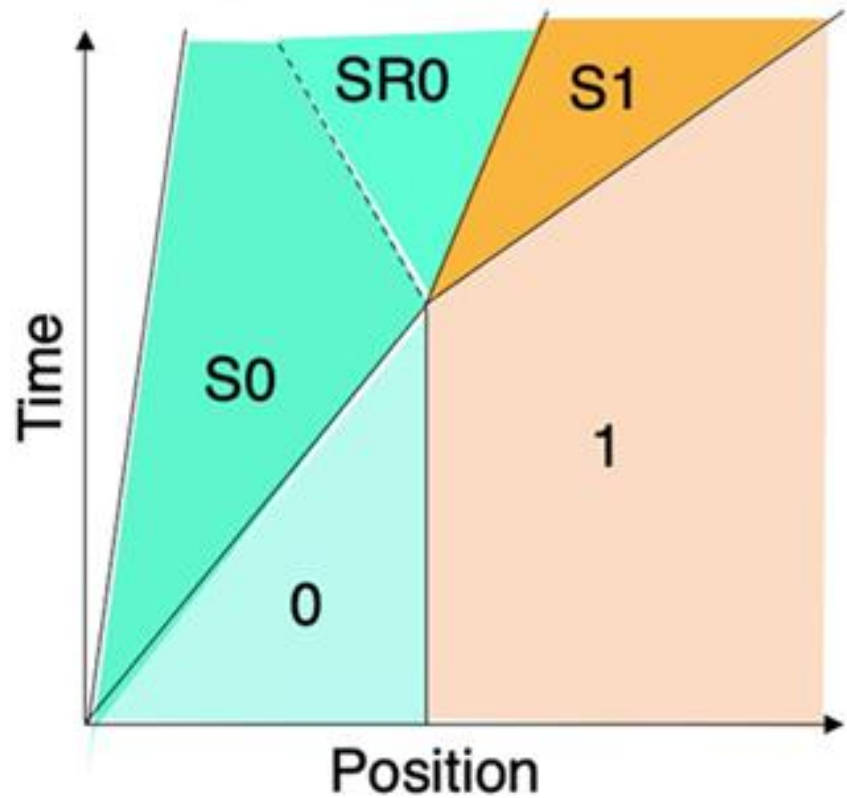


(a)

**Space – Time ( $x-t$ )**

(b)

**Pressure – Velocity ( $P-u$ )**